



# Stratasys AM solutions for Mass Transportation - Rail -

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# Additive Manufacturing

# Process control

- Heated chamber
- Dried air
- Temperature control
- Moisture control
- Logfile after print job
- Connectivity through MTConnect
- Camera control



# Traceability

- Batch Number on Cartridge
- Datasheet of material properties of lot number
- Sealed and dried
- Certificate of Conformance





# Material Certification for Rail

# EN45545-2 covers...

## Hazard Level Classification

HL1



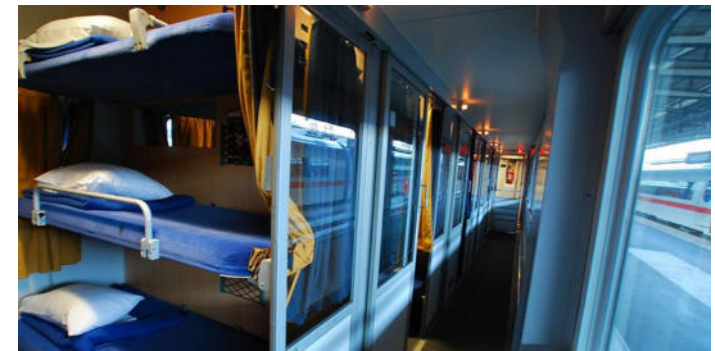
No underground sections

HL2



Tunnel  $\geq$  5 km

HL3



No side evacuation

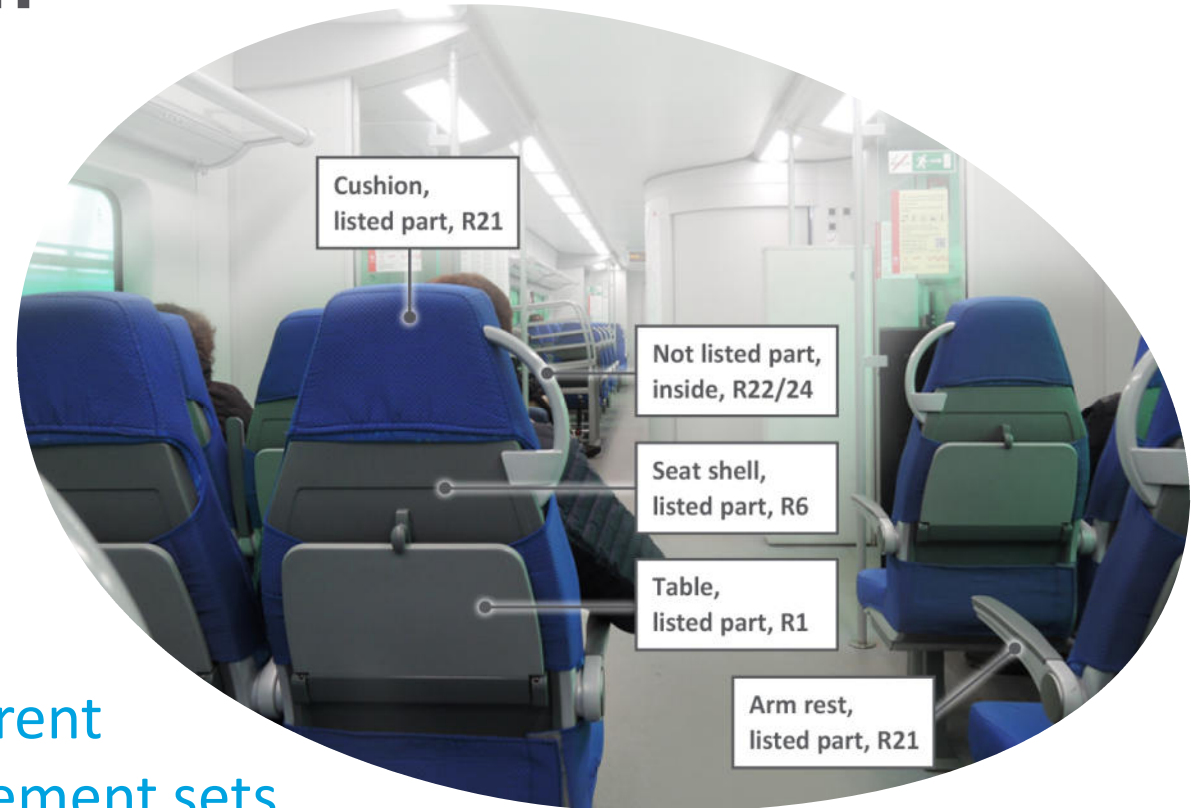
HL3 fulfills HL2 and HL1 requirements

# EN45545-2 explained...

## 26 Materials Requirement Sets



<http://www.crepim.fr/>



4 different requirement sets for a seat assembly !!!

<https://akro-plastic.com/plastic-solutions/transportation/>

# Product Classification

- Interiors
- Exteriors
- Furniture
- Mechanical Equipment
- Electro Technical

EN 45545 REQUIREMENT SET	LISTED PRODUCT NO.
R1 - Interiors Primary	IN1A, IN1B, IN1D, IN1E, IN15, IN4, IN7, IN12A, IN12B, IN14
R2 - Interiors Limited Use	IN2, IN9A, IN10
R3 - Interiors Strips	IN3A
R7 - External Features	IN12C, EX1A, EX1C, EX3, EX4, EX5, EX6A, EX8, EL3C
R8 - External Roof Features	EX2, EX6B
R9 - Bogie Rubber Elements	M1
R10 - Flooring Components	IN1C, IN15
R18 - Full Seat	F1
R19 - Staff Seats	F2
R21 - Seat Components	F1A, F1B, F1E, F3
R22 - Interior Seals	IN16
R23 - Exterior Seals	EX12



# How to choose an FDM material for rail components



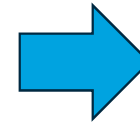
< 100 g

for interior grouped products



< 400 g

for exterior grouped products



ALL  
FDM Materials



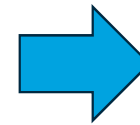
> 100 g

for interior grouped products



> 400 g

for exterior grouped products



EN45545-2  
Certified  
FDM  
Materials

## Fire Safety for Rail EN45545-2



Please note that products printed with different machines, with different print settings (orientation/ filling/ tip size) and with different wall thicknesses may perform differently.

Stratasys FDM materials **ULTEM™ 9085 resin** and **Antero 800NA** (PEKK based thermoplastic) **have both passed EN 45545-2 on all hazard levels HL1/2/3** - fully demonstrating that they are suitable for use in production for the rolling stock industry.



Antero 800NA material was chosen for this air duct part due to its fuel resistance and light weight.



An ULTEM™ 9085 resin environmental control duct

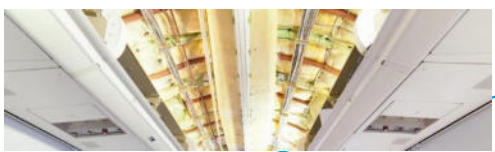


# Proven Applications in Rail

# ROLLING STOCK INTERIOR

## Cable clips / Connectors / Brackets

ULTEM™ 9085 resin



## HVAC (Air Duct)

ULTEM™ 9085 resin  
FST Requirement



## Handle/Safety

ULTEM™ 9085 resin wrapped with Glass Fibber



## Information/ TV Screen Housing

ULTEM™ 9085 resin  
FST requirement



## Plugs/Electric Cable Holder

ULTEM™ 9085 resin

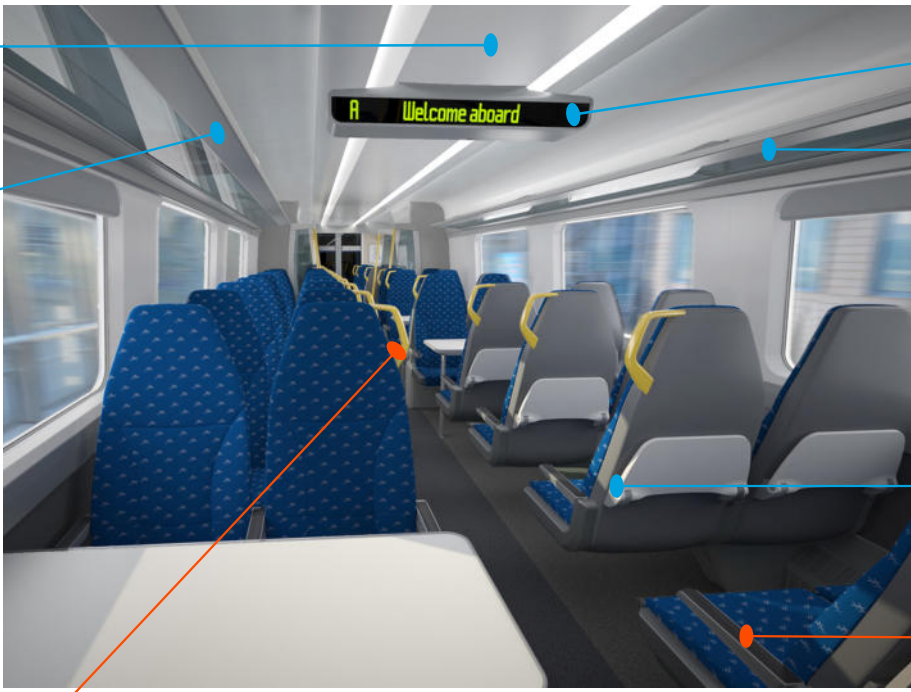


## Individual table

ULTEM™ 9085 resin  
FST requirement

## Seat arm rest

ULTEM™ 9085 resin wrapped with Glass Fibber



Orange square: Potential Structural with Composite Sandwich    Blue square: Direct Production Parts

# ROLLING STOCK EXTERIOR

## Lighting / Sensor Housing

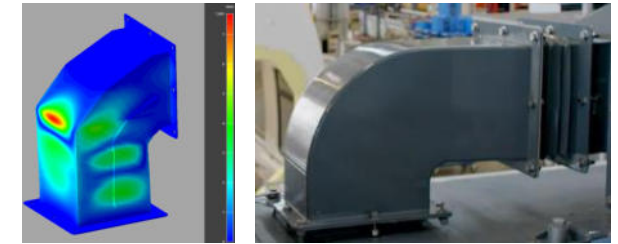
ASA / Nylon 12 CF

## Large Covers F900

ULTEM™ 9085 resin /  
Nylon 12 CF  
Optionally wrapped with  
Glass Fibber

## Front Skirt / Bumper

ULTEM™ 9085 resin



## Air vent system parts

ULTEM™ 9085 resin



## Information Display Housing

ASA / Nylon 12 CF

## Head lamps housing

ASA /ABS/PC- ABS/Nylon 12 CF



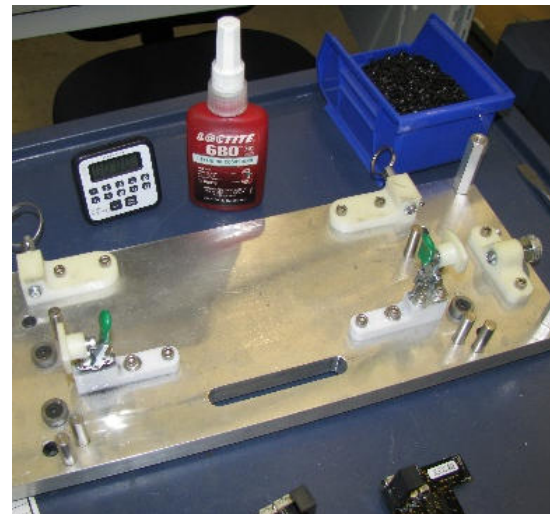
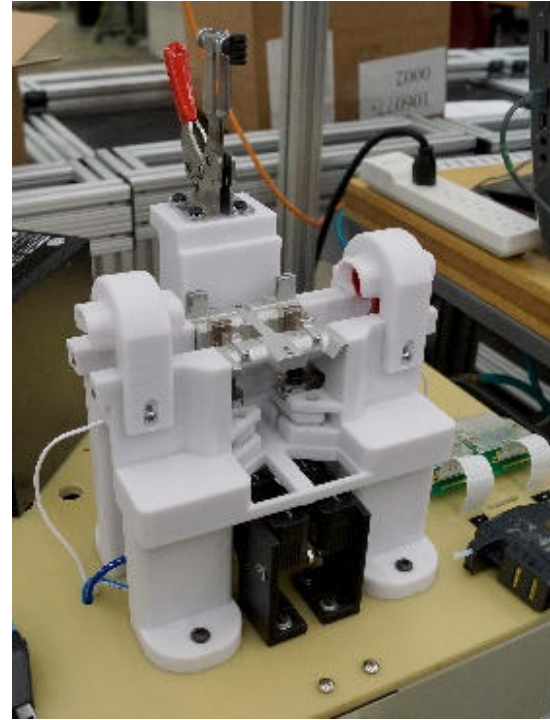
Orange square: Potential Structural with Composite Sandwich for reinforced impact resistance

Blue square: Direct Production Parts

# Rolling Stock / Manufacturing aids

## Jigs and fixtures and more...

- 3D printing can **cut lead time by 60-90%**, with tooling often going from concept to production in less than a day
- Custom jigs and fixtures **improve ergonomics and productivity**
- Digital inventory **eliminates the need for physical storage**
- 3D print **injection molds** for **test runs or small quantities**



# Angel Trains & ESG RAIL

## First 3D printed parts on British passenger trains

“An obsolete replacement part can be 3D **printed on-demand** and installed immediately, enabling **operators to better maintain its trains** and get vehicles **back into service more quickly**, thus **improving the quality of service** for passengers.”

*James Brown, Data and Performance Engineer, Angel Trains*



3D printed arm rest, grab handle, table tray

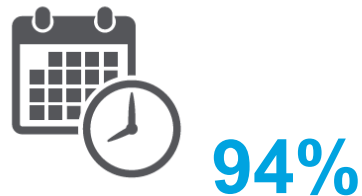


Red Grad handle 3D printed in ULTEM™ 9085 resin after 3 months trial

Material Cost Savings



Lead Time Savings



Installation of 3D printed front bumper



# Siemens Mobility

## Customized Solutions

“**Customizing** low volume production parts using FDM 3D printing has been **transformational for our customer service offering**, as well as our **supply chain**. Not only are we taking orders on-demand, **3D printing** has also given us the flexibility to **meet customer requirements faster** with no obsolete parts created in the process.”

*Michael Kuczmik, Head of Additive Manufacturing,  
Siemens Mobility GmbH, Customer Service*

Lead Time  
Savings



From weeks  
to days

# SIEMENS





# Siemens Mobility

## Streamlined supply chain

“The ability to 3D print **customized tools** and **spare parts whenever** we **need** them, with no minimum quantity, has transformed our supply chain.

*Michael Kuczmik, Head of Additive Manufacturing,  
Siemens Mobility GmbH, Customer Service*

Lead Time  
Savings



**95%**

# SIEMENS



# Service & Maintenance



Easy Spares<sup>®</sup> Marketplace  
powered by 3D Print

Home | 3D Print Material | Front apron, assembled

### Front apron, assembled

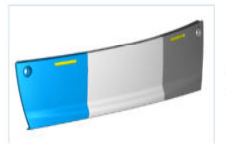
A2V00002431734

**SIEMENS**

Because of road traffic accidents front aprons are regularly demolished. Frequently, the entire component is exchanged, though in most cases only one side of the front apron is damaged. Through Additive Manufacturing a front apron consisting of three parts can be produced and each individual part is orderable on request at any time, so required components are available on demand.


Due to this manufacturing process among complex geometries also customer-specific adjustments are feasible. Thus the front apron includes integrated supports for daytime running lights. Up to now Additive Manufacturing offers an unrivalled freedom of design why the front apron can be adapted to various vehicle types as well.

All components are painted in desired colour and all necessary thread inserts are included. There is added an assembly instruction, which explains the assembly of the front apron on the vehicle, as well as the assembly steps for mounting of the small- and individual parts.



^ Details and Specifications

Details	Description
Weight	5.34 kg
Import Code Number	86079980
Country of Origin	DE
Export Control Class (AL)	N
Export Control Class (ECCN)	N




<https://easysparesmarketplace.siemens.com/de>

# Retrofitting

USB chargers

Displays

Digitalization devices



# Bombardier Transportation

## Speed up development process

# BOMBARDIER

Door Lock printed in ASA



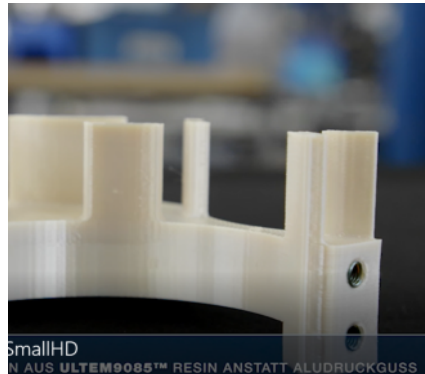
Air duct lacquered printed in ULTEM™ 9085 resin



Lamp Holder in ABS instead of sheet metal



External Duct in ULTEM™ 9085 resin



Capacitor in ULTEM™ 9085 resin instead of Die-Cast Aluminium



Light mounting bracket printed in ULTEM™ 9085 resin instead of Die-cast Aluminum



Connector Holder printed in ULTEM™ 9085 resin instead of PA12



# Industrial Applications Overview

# Industrial Applications Overview

Approximately **80%** of FDM system owners in the U.S. are using the technology for a jigs, fixtures and end use parts application.

Organizations can realize **40 to 90% reductions** in **lead-times** and **70 to 90% cost savings**



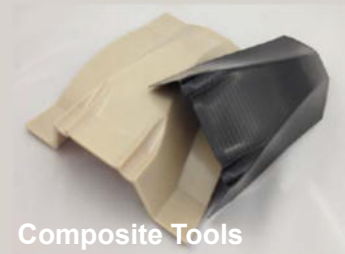
Soluble Core



Metal Forming Tools



Thermo Forming Tools



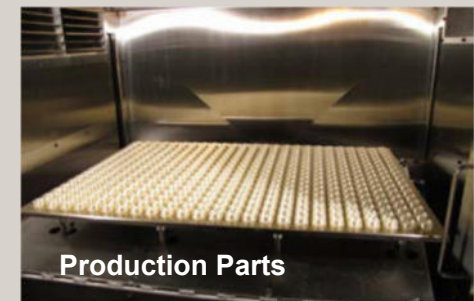
Composite Tools



Jigs &amp; Fixtures



Investment Casting



Production Parts



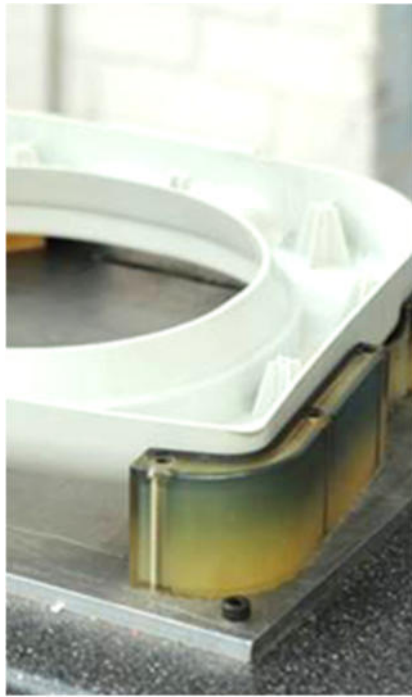
High Performance



Automation Tools

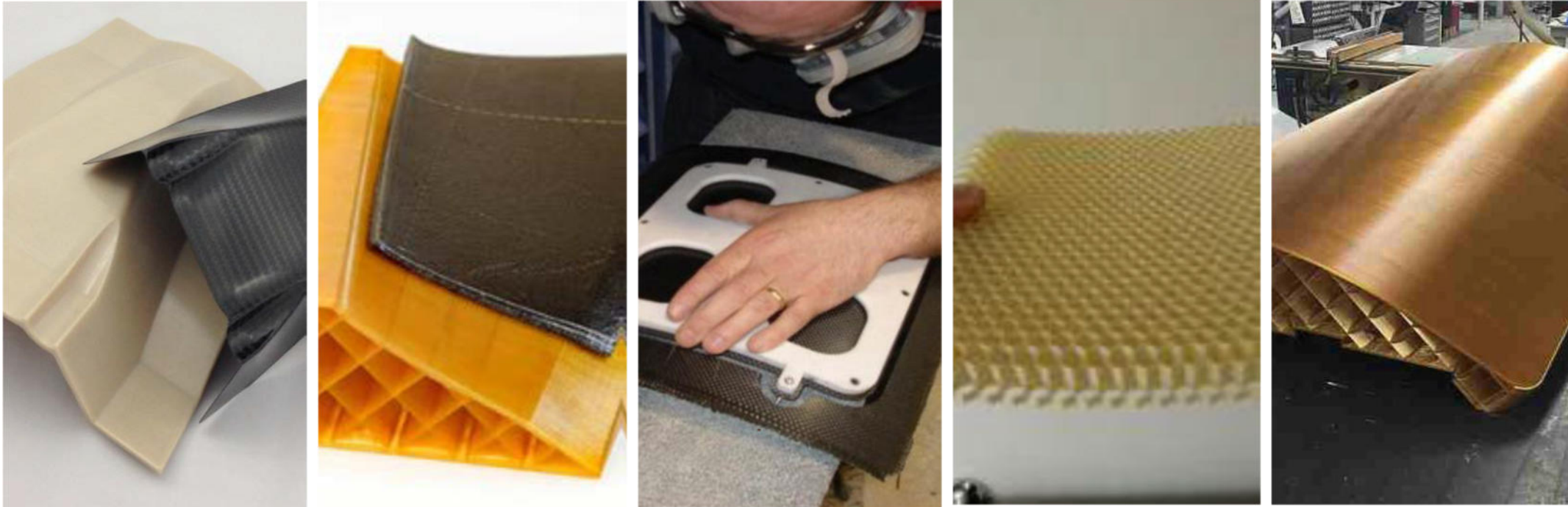


Quality Control



## **Jigs and Fixtures:** Drill Guides, Assembly Jigs, Measurement Jigs...

- FDM: ASA, PC, TPU, Nylon 12 Carbon-Fiber
- PolyJet: VeryClear+Agilus
- Complexity at NO EXTRA COST



## Composite Tooling

FDM: ULTEM™ 1010 resin (HDT 213C), ST 130

- Cheaper and Lighter Tools
- Autoclavable Material

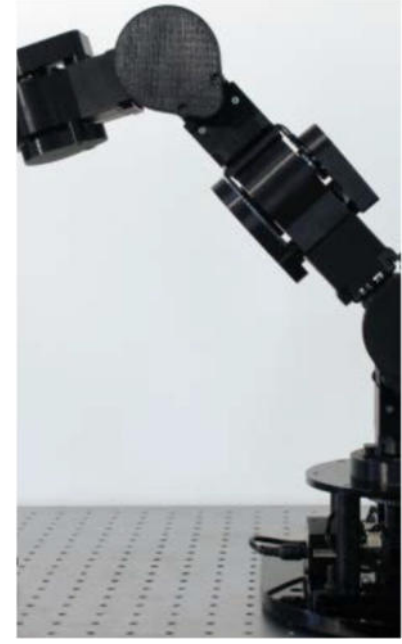




## Metal Forming

FDM Materials: PC (7,000PSi), ULTEM™ 9085 resin (10,000PSi,) Nylon 12 CF (15,000PSi)

- Sheet metal forming tools in hours
- Tool design validation
- Short Production Runs



## Automation Tools

FDM Materials: ASA, PC, ULTEM™ 9085 resin, Nylon 12 CF...

- Grippers with complex shape
- Vacuum channels inside the tools
- Weight and Cost Saving up to 70%

# Thank You

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